

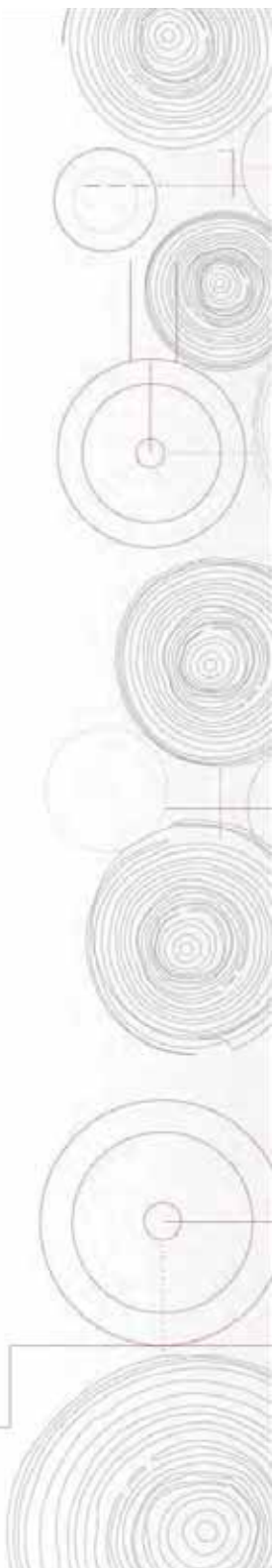
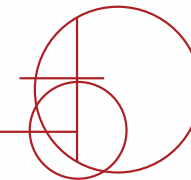


WOODTECH

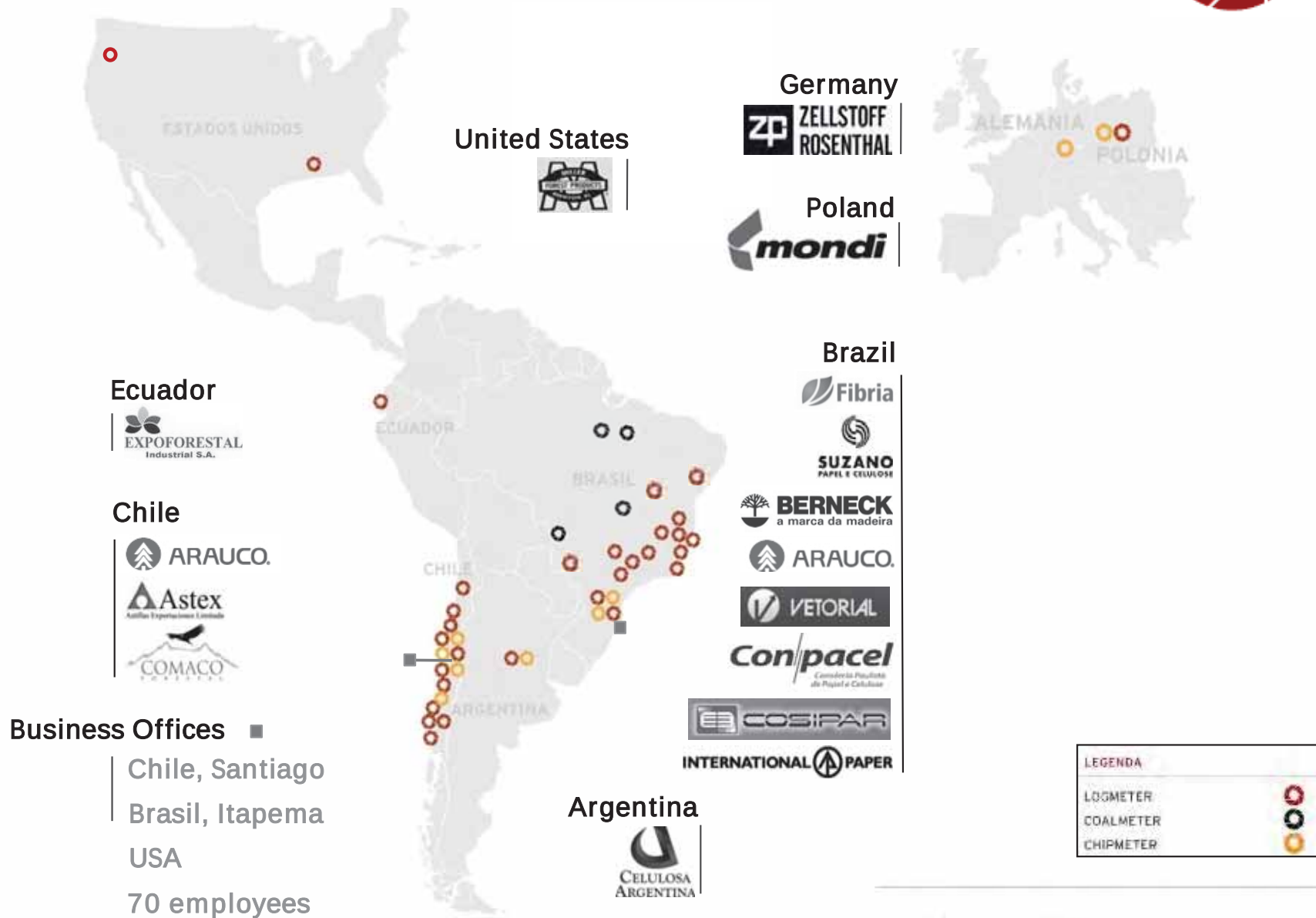
MEASUREMENT SOLUTIONS

AN EXCELSYS
COMPANY

Woodtech - Updates



Woodtech - 2012



\$2 billion/year wood measured

Woodtech offers an alternative to:



- Manual measurement
 - Slow & expensive
 - Low reliability (experience and method)



- Weigh-scaling
 - Inaccurate due to wood variables (MC & Density).
 - It is not accurate to estimate cubic volume as a function of green weight.



Logmeter 4000



Calibration Frame



Validation load



There are 20 cylinders in the validation load



Log Marker



Operator selects defective logs on the picture and the Log Inspector incorporates defects for deduction.

Logmeter Defect Detection



**Defect detection is
done before the
logs are unloaded**



Log Marker Report



Logmeter* Estimates

Total Volume (cf)	45
Number of stems	40
% of Butt Diam. Scanned	50%
% of Top Diam. Scanned	60%
Log on Spec	85%

Logmeter* Visual Inspection



Type of Defec Number

4 - Split	1
6 - Swelled bu	1
8 - Uneven bu	0

WOODTECH



- 1 Split
- 2 Swelled butt
- 3 Uneven butt
- 4 Outside pre-cut

Back Camera



Auditing System



Woodtech Auditing System
Logmeter 4000 Auditing System

Auditing System Organizer Security

Administrator 04/01/2012 07:12



WOODTECH | AN EXCELSYS COMPANY
MEASUREMENT SOLUTIONS

Auditing System
Search
Reports

Organizer
Add to agenda
Reports and emails

Security
Applications, Sections, and Areas
Admin. of roles
Admin. of users

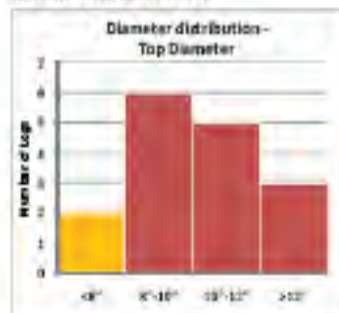
Woodtech Auditing System

Auditing System Home Page



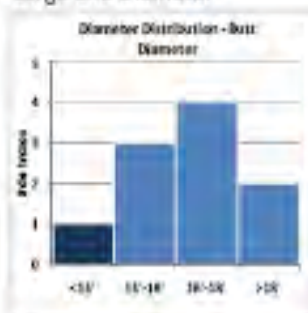
Logmeter® Scanning

Small end diameter



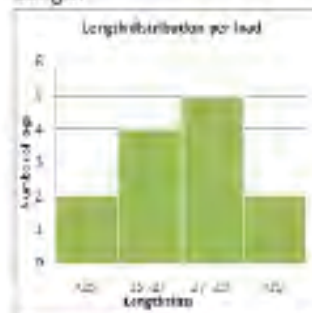
Average SED 10,2"
Total Scanned Li 17
Defects 2

Large End Diameter



Average LED 16,3"
Total Scanned 14
Defects 1

Length



Average length 27'
Total Scanned 10
Defects 0

Crook/Sweep 1

Logmeter® Estimates

Total Volume (cf) 45
Number of stems 40
% of Butt Diam. Scanned 50%
% of Top Diam. Scanned 60%
Log on Spec 85%

Logmeter® Visual Inspection



Type of Defec Number

4 - Split 1
6 - Swelled bu 1
8 - Uneven bu 0

Report
Sample

Analytical Tool



Filters			
Product	Land Owner	Contract No	Vendor No
regular logs			

Time span	
From:	15/Feb/2011
To:	20/Apr/2020

Large End Diameter (LED)		
Range [in]	Count	%
<12	5,345	14%
12-15	18,510	50%
15-20	11,915	32%
20-26	1,152	3%
>26	56	0%
Total	36,978	

Small End Diameter (SED)		
Range [in]	Count	%
<8	3,615	10%
8-10	21,168	57%
10-12	8,963	24%
12-14	2,357	6%
>14	1,198	3%
Total	37,301	

Length		
Range [ft]	Count	%
<25	790	3%
25-35	4,735	16%
35-45	13,398	47%
45-65	8,989	31%
>65	793	3%
Total	28,705	

Average LED	14.6	inches
-------------	------	--------

Average SED	9.9	inches
-------------	-----	--------

Average Length	40.9	feet
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Sample Data

Item	Count	% Scanned
Scanned Loads	2,516	
Scanned LED	36,978	50%
Scanned SED	37,301	51%
Scanned Length	28,705	39%
Est. No. of stem	73,818	
Est. Stems/Load	29	
Total Volume [cf]	1,164,841	
Volume/Load	463	
Volume/Stem	16	

Defect Summary

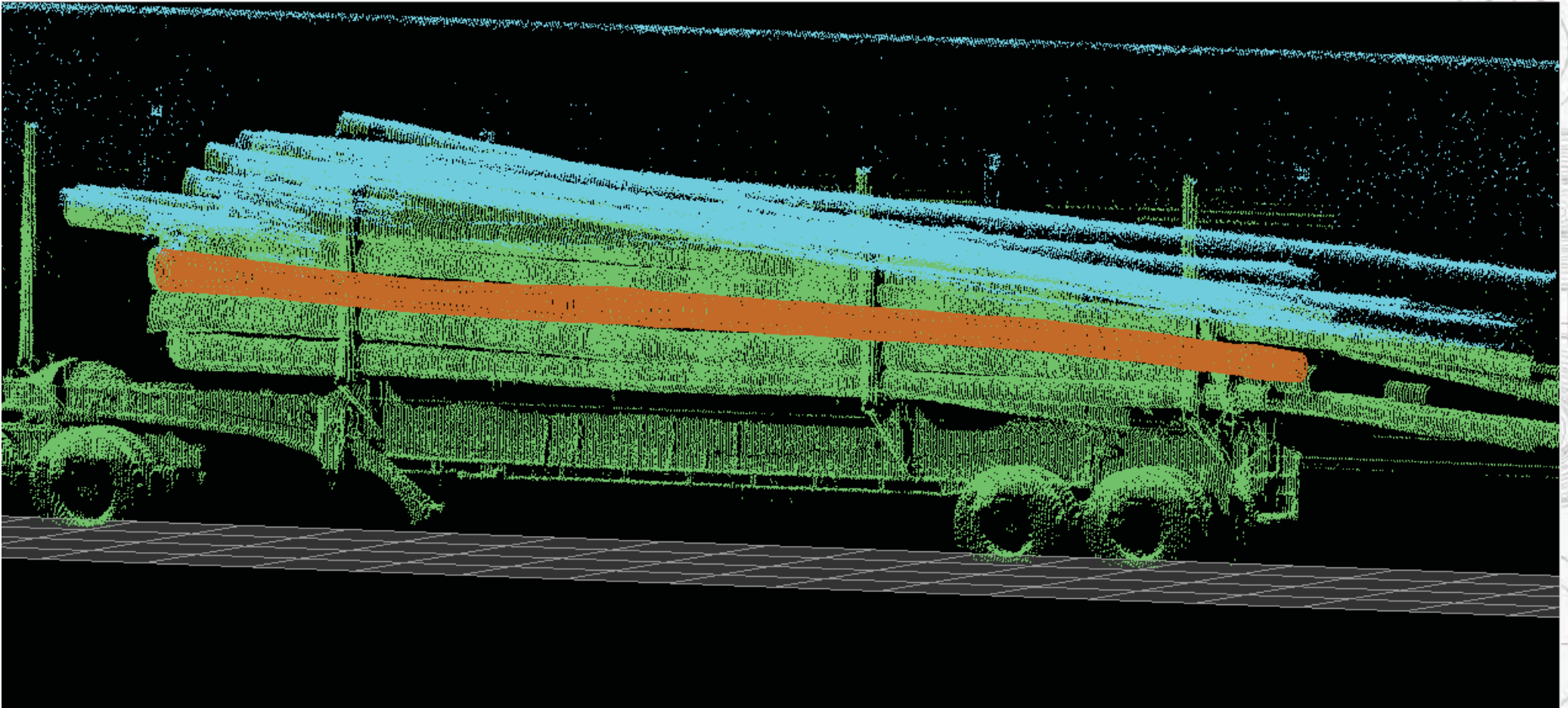
Defect	Count	% of Total Defects
Crook/Sweep	3,954	27.8%
Small SED	3,615	25.4%
Small LED	5,345	37.6%
Oversized LED	56	0.4%
Too Short	790	5.6%
Too Long	-	0.0%
Uneven Butt	422	3.0%
Split Butt	16	0.1%
Swelled Butt	10	0.1%
TOTAL	14,208	

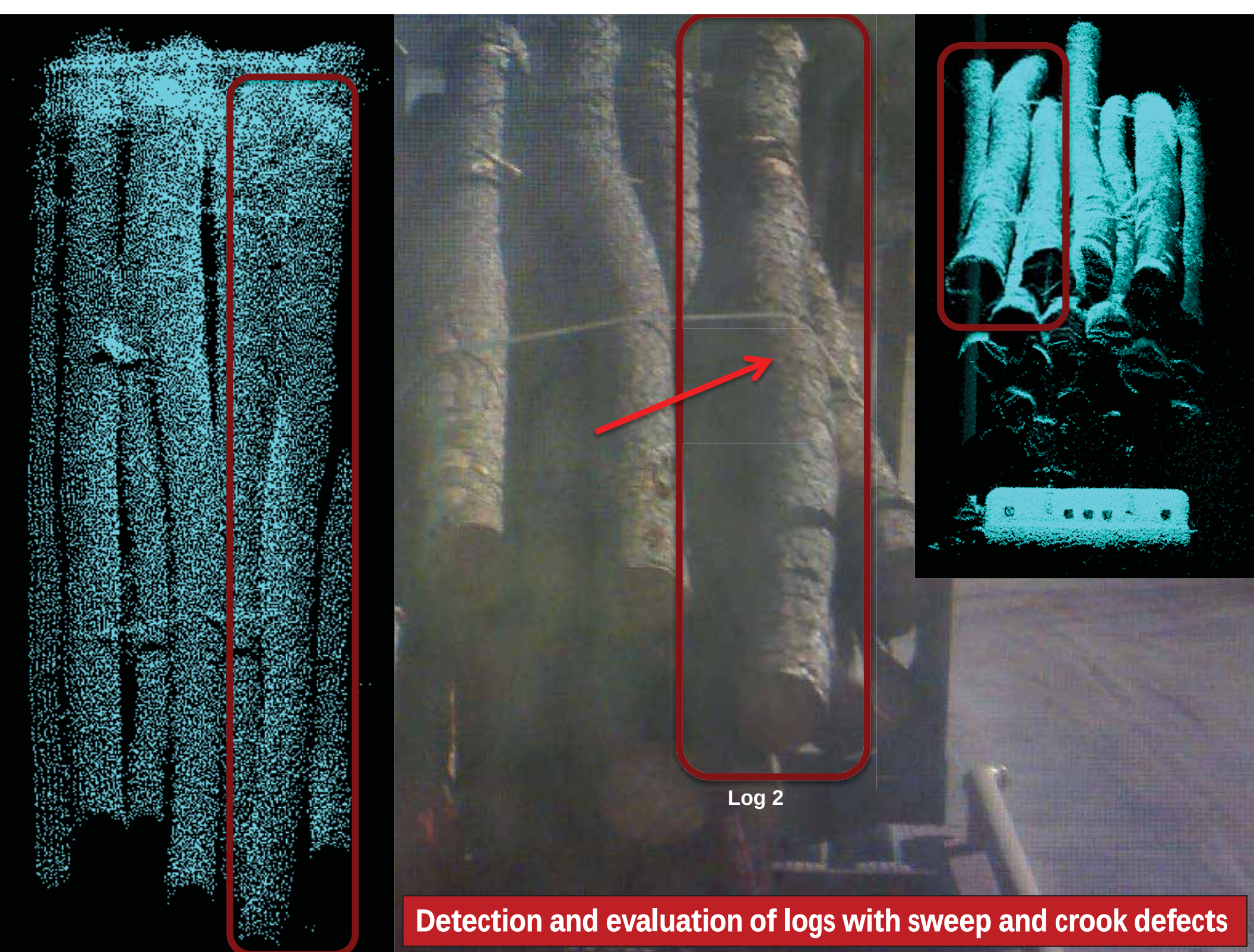
Defects/load	5.6
Defects/log	19%
Logs on spec	81%

Big, Regular & CnS logs

Item		
Average SED	10	in
Average LED	15	in
Average Length	41	ft
Scanned Loads	3,182	loads
Total volume	1,330,273	cf

Automatic Undersize Length and Detection of Sweepy Logs & Taper

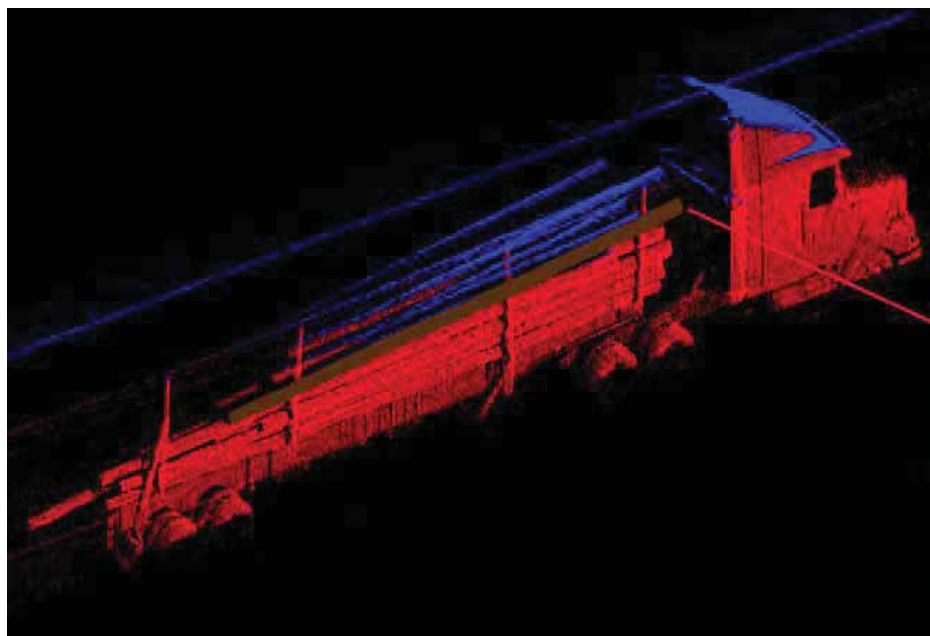




Log 2

Detection and evaluation of logs with sweep and crook defects

Length Measurement Test

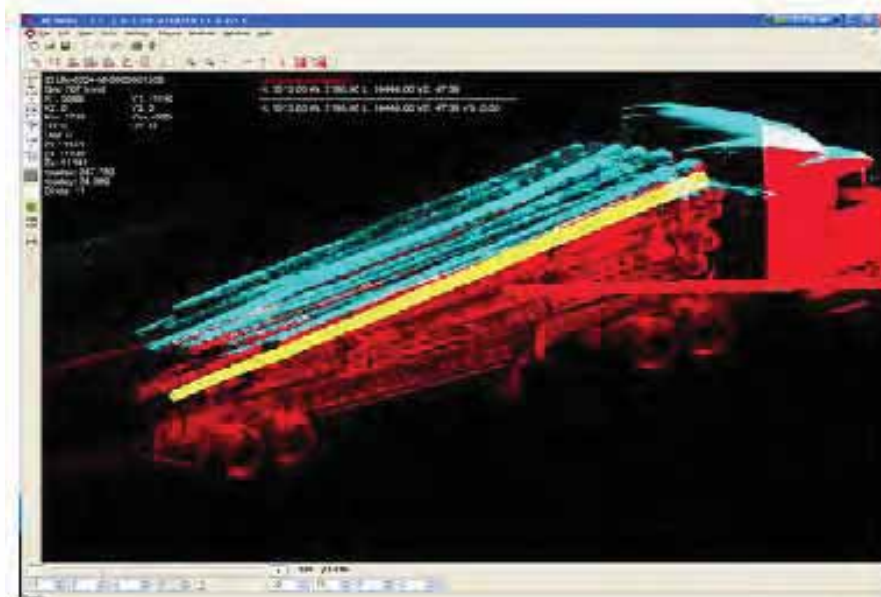
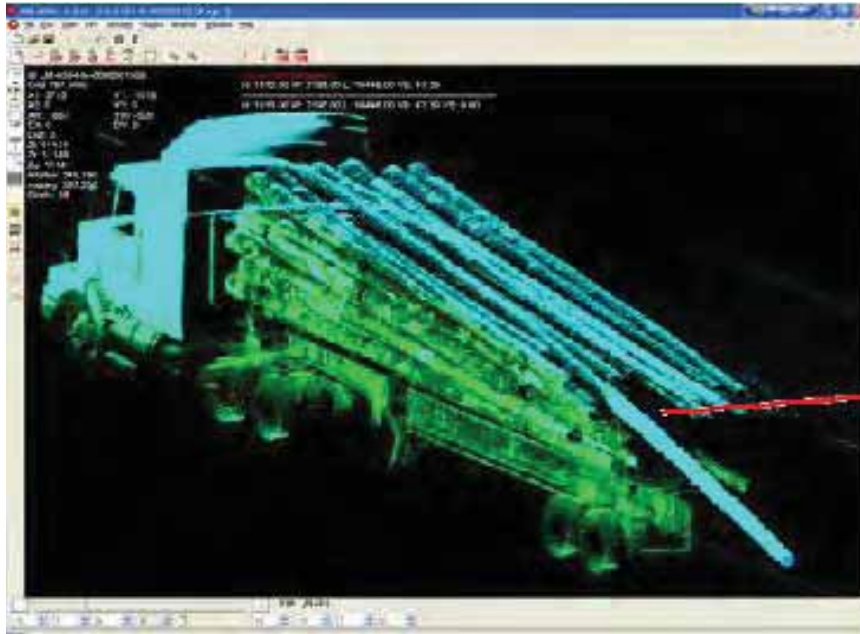


Logmeter Length
Measurement
34.36 feet



Manual Length
Measurement
34.20 feet

Automatic Undersize and Oversize Diameter Detection

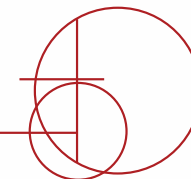
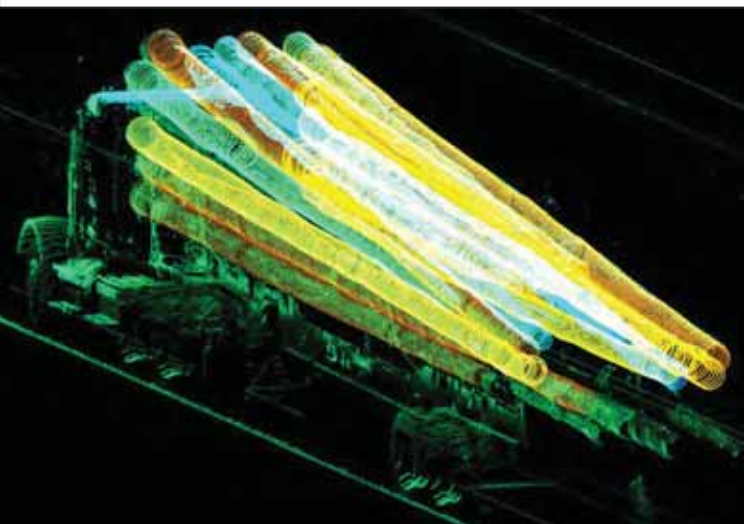


Diagonal Lasers



Using Woodtech's latest Scanning technology the Logmeter estimates precisely the number of logs and the diameter of logs per load.

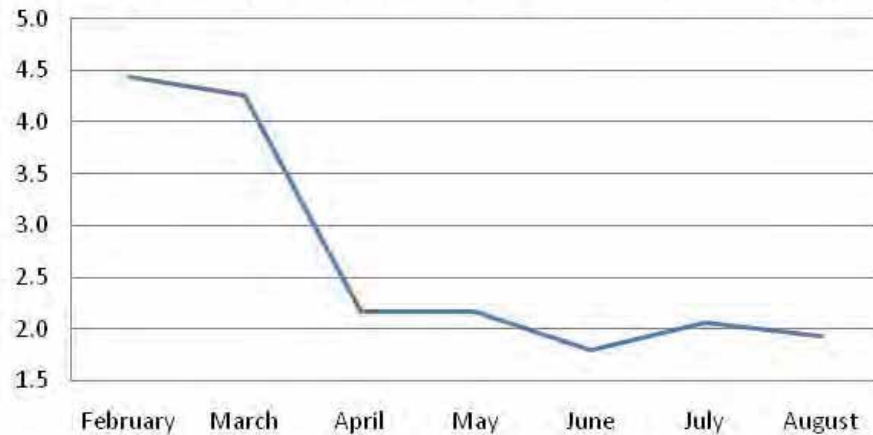
Benefits



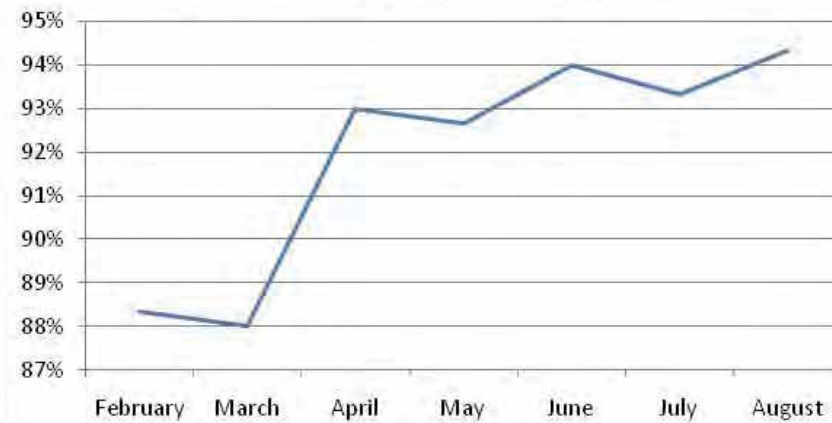
Log Quality Improvement



Average Number of Defects per Load



% of Logs on Specifications



2011	Big Log		Regular		CNS		Average	
	Defects/load	Logs on Spec	Defects/load	Logs on Spec	Defects/load	Logs on Spec	Defects/load	Logs on Spec
February	5.4	82%	3.0	92%	4.9	91%	4.4	88%
March	5.7	81%	3.1	91%	4.0	92%	4.3	88%
April	2.6	89%	1.7	94%	2.2	96%	2.2	93%
May	2.5	89%	2.2	93%	1.8	96%	2.2	93%
June	1.9	91%	1.6	95%	1.9	96%	1.8	94%
July	2.0	91%	1.8	94%	2.4	95%	2.1	93%
August	1.7	93%	1.7	95%	2.4	95%	1.9	94%

Log Procurement Improvement



- Logmeter allows log buyers, suppliers and third parties to review each log transaction.
- Sawmill managers can identify good and bad suppliers

Large End Diameter (LED)				
Range [in]	Supplier A	Supplier B	Supplier C	Supplier D
<15	50%	43%	67%	0%
15-19	49%	55%	33%	48%
19-23	2%	2%	0%	40%
23-26	0%	0%	0%	10%
>26	0%	0%	0%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Small End Diameter (SED)				
Range [in]	Supplier A	Supplier B	Supplier C	Supplier D
<8	2%	5%	27%	0%
8-10	65%	54%	60%	10%
10-12	25%	37%	13%	36%
12-14	7%	4%	0%	33%
>14	1%	1%	0%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Log Procurement Improvement



- Logmeter information allows to do load analysis by diameter, length, volume, location, supplier, driver, etc.
 - Mills know which suppliers bring best logs
 - **Experience: Mill with Logmeter receives better logs than other mills within the area.**

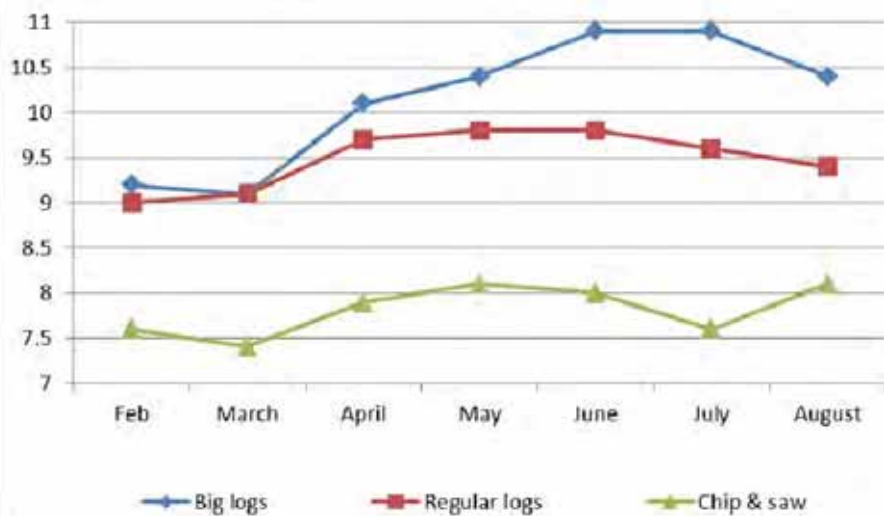
Land Owner	# of loads	Est. No. of stems	defects/log	defects/load	logs on spec
A	2	93	20.4%	9.5	79.6%
B	4	111	15.3%	4.3	84.7%
C	5	98	15.3%	3.0	84.7%
D	3	105	15.2%	5.3	84.8%
E	3	43	14.0%	2.0	86.1%
F	1	29	13.8%	4.0	86.2%
G	8	221	13.1%	3.6	86.9%
H	1	18	11.1%	2.0	88.9%
I	10	264	11.0%	2.9	89.0%
J	3	67	10.5%	2.3	89.6%

Log Quality Improvement = Productivity and Yield Improvement

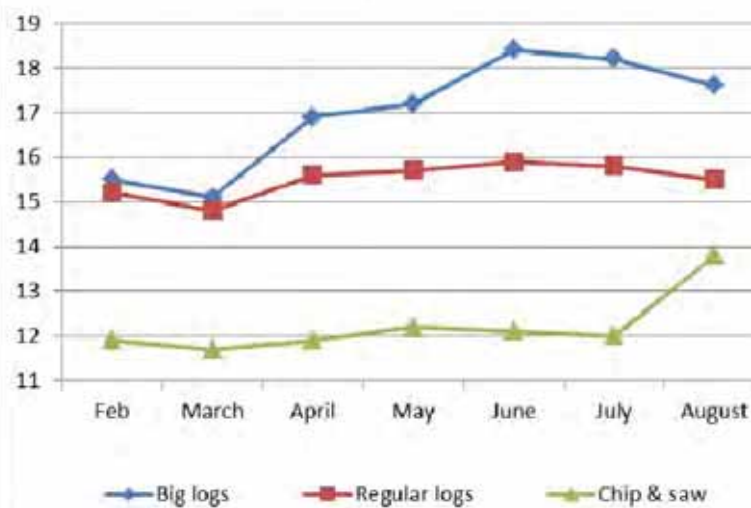


Sawmills with Logmeter obtain bigger logs improving productivity and yield

Average Small End Diameter (SED)



Average Large End Diameter (LED)



Average SED (inches)	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	August
Big logs	9.2	9.1	10.1	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.4
Regular logs	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4
Chip & saw	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	8.1

Feb - Aug Improvement
 13%
 4%
 7%

Average LED (inches)	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	August
Big logs	15.5	15.1	16.9	17.2	18.4	18.2	17.6
Regular logs	15.2	14.8	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.5
Chip & saw	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.0	13.8

Feb - Aug Improvement
 14%
 2%
 16%

Bucked Log SED (inches)	Industry Average Yield Log tons/MBF Lumber
< 8	5.0
8 - 10	4.5
10	4.0

Better Inventory Management



- Greater certainty about inventory level
 - Less inventory variability
 - Detailed information about inventory logs
 - Updated Information
- Reduces risk of running out of logs
- Reduces cost of insurance and safety/winter log stock

Log inventory volume = Logs purchased - logs sold - logs used

Better inventory control if all measured in Cubic Volume

Elimates Conversion Factor Error



- Eliminates error associated with converting weight to volume (Cubic)

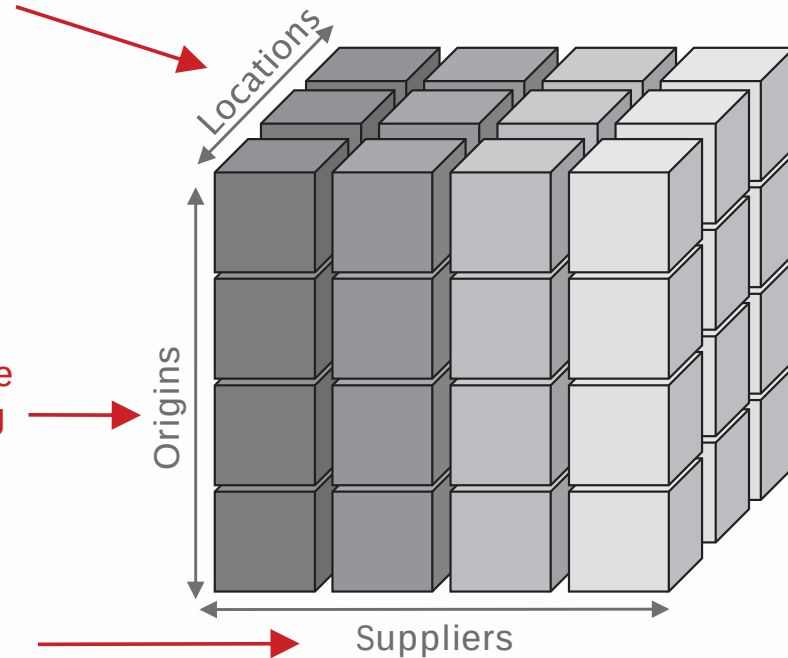
Requires many conversion factors.

In practice: requires a high sampling rate.

Variation of the density among locations on the same tree

Variation of the density among origins

Variation of the density among suppliers



Fraud Possibilities Reduction



- Semi Automatic system
- Watches/Controls/Measures all log deliveries
- Updates electronically all deliveries (diameter, length, volume, location, supplier, driver, etc.)

Source: The Chattanooga

Rome Man Pleads Guilty In Multi-Million-Dollar Timber Fraud Scheme

posted November 3, 2010

A 50-year-old Rome, Ga., man on Tuesday pleaded guilty before Senior United States District Judge Robert L. Vining in federal district court to multiple charges relating to a **\$4 million scheme** involving timber that did not exist.

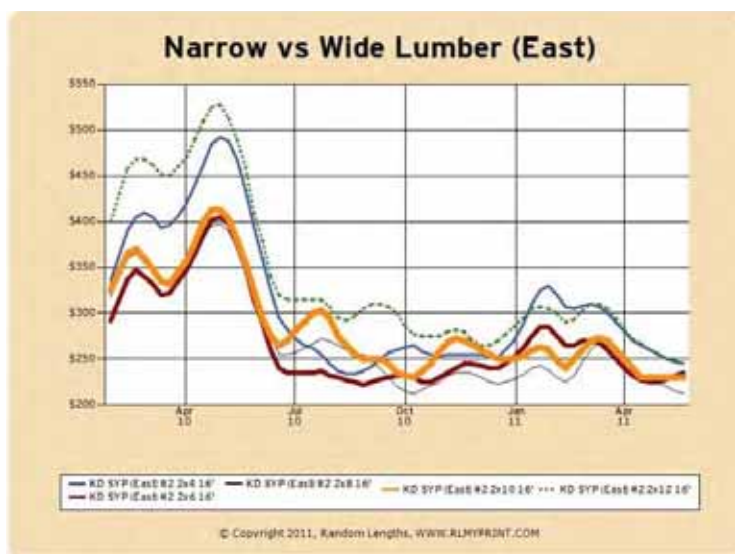
A jury had been selected and Aaron Wilbert Freeman's trial was set to begin Wednesday when he decided to plead guilty.

United States Attorney Sally Quillian Yates said, "Paper is made from trees, but in this case, Freeman created trees out of paper. **He did so by manipulating his employer's computer system to create phony receipts for timber deliveries that never took place.** He also recruited timber truck drivers to redeem the fake receipts for payment, then laundered the proceeds through multiple financial institutions."

Lumber Sales Realization Improvement



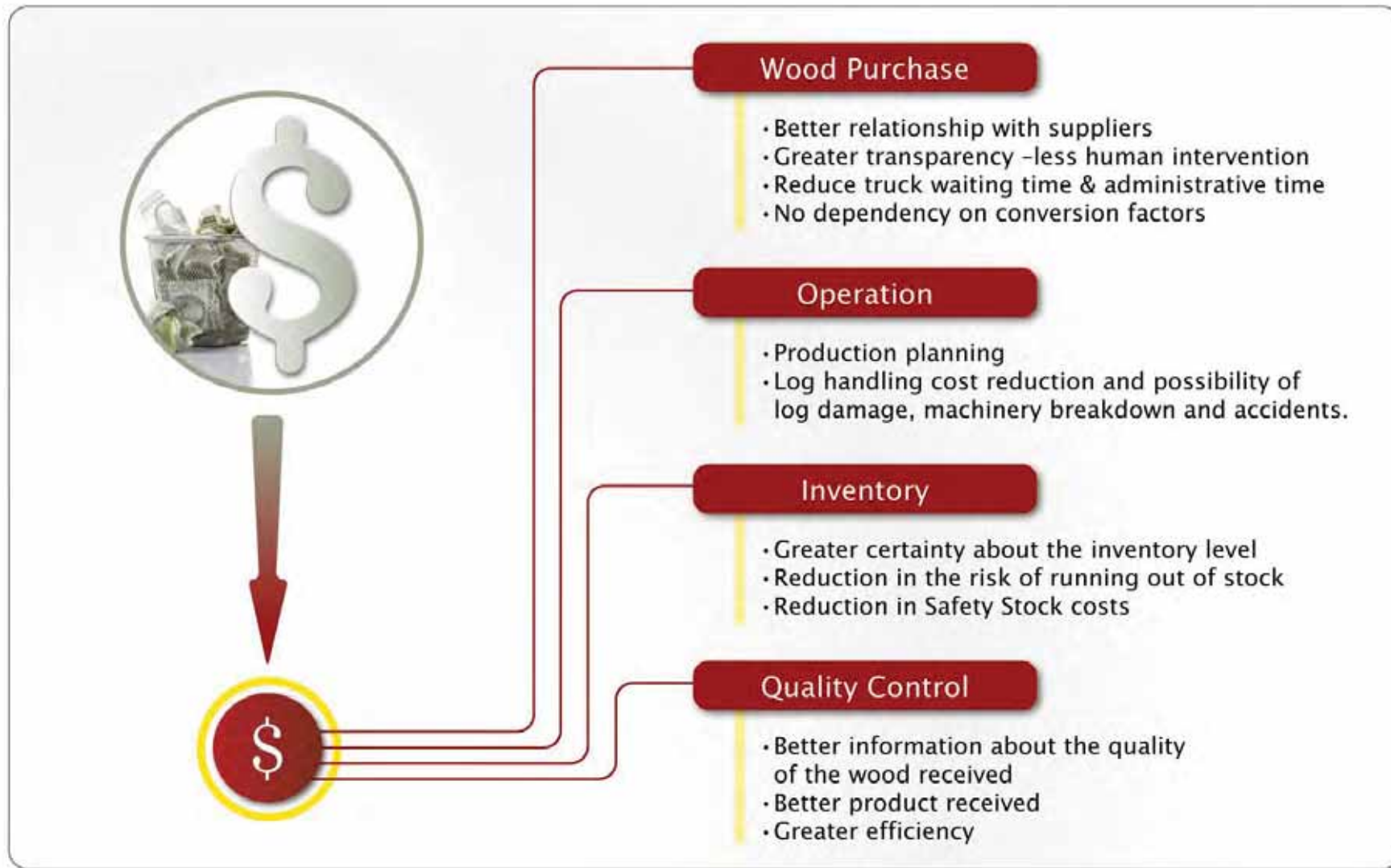
Logmeter information allows managers to know what the mill is buying and receiving (SED, LED, Length, Volume and defects distributions) therefore managers project the lumber products those logs will produce (e.g. percentage narrow versus wide lumber) in order to manage lumber production and improve sales realization.



Lumber revenue and manufacturing costs depend on log characteristics.

Better logs = higher lumber revenue and lower manufacturing costs.

Logmeter = Management Tool





AN EXCELSYS
COMPANY

Mario Angel
Regional Manager
North America

mario.angel@woodtechms.com

Cell: 503-720-2361